INSIGHT SESSIONS

Breakthrough Innovations for the A2E Sector



SF Investor Day 2018 Oct 11, London





FOCUS:

Innovations relevant mostly for SHS & Mini-Grids (not much Productive Use/Agri/E4B, Mobility etc.)

AGENDA:

- Introduction & Context-setting

10mins

- Presentations

- China Impact Ventures 10mins

- Factor[E] Ventures 10mins

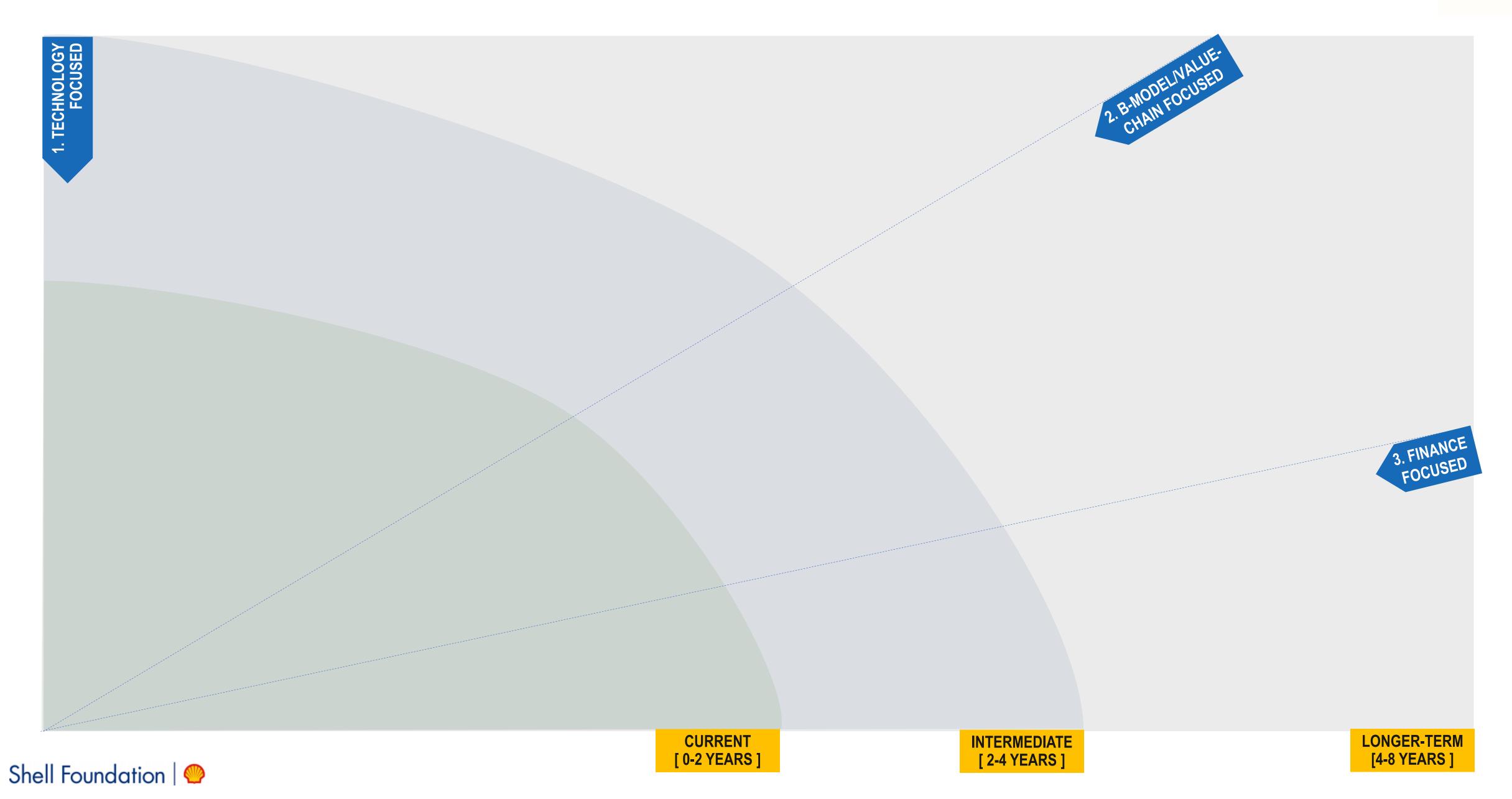
- BBOXX 10mins

- Discussion/Q&A 20mins

60mins

Innovation themes relevant for the A2E Sector (Indicative not exhaustive; also doesn't cover all Innovation 'types')





Innovation themes relevant for the A2E Sector (Indicative not exhaustive; also doesn't cover all Innovation 'types')



1. TECHNOLOGY FOCUSED

Advanced Solar PV Tech

E.g. Perovskite, Quantum-dot solar cells (for windows)

Small-scale carboncapture (CCS) Asset light retrofit-

like technologies

3rd generation **Bio-Fuels Small Hydro-**

Gas-to-Liquids Thermal-to-electric Others (Tidal/Geo-

thermal etc.) **Power Systems**

NEW ENERGIES FOR THE A2E SECTOR

Flying Wind

Turbines

Integrated Micro-utilities

Bundled impact utilities services - Energy, Water, Sanitation, Healthcare et al

AC/DC compatible systems **AC Micro-Grids**

Efficient/Low-cost

HVAC Techs

Digital identities for physical infrastructure (Cloud, IoT/Sensors, Intelligence)

Compatible, Expandable units

Integration: Swarm/Mesh etc Grid Integration, P2P-Sharing etc

More Modular Units

E-Recycling

End-of-life Tech & B-models

Vertically-integrated Energy provisioning

Across generation/Transmission/ Distribution - for On-grid/Bad-grid/ Off-grid regions across the entire country

'Smart' & Flexible Grids

Predictive O&M, Demand Response, Smart Metering/ Load mgmt. etc.

Storage Tech/B-models

Li-lon and others; BMS; Pumpbased storage, Swapping etc.

Lower-cost GSM Units

E.g. Sub20W IOT-enabled systems

Warranty Mechanisms

'Product to service' model shifts

E-commerce penetration

Large players/Corporates

Digital Identity

Leading to unlocking of

new local financing

Efficient Appliances

Household: Fridges etc. Productive-Use: Pump, Miller etc. (Anchor Load)

Value-chain **Disaggregation**

Sourcing, Distribution, After-sales aggregator

Transparent supply chains More relevant for Agri-Energy

3. FINANCE FOCUSED

'Soft-cost' reduction tech

HW/SW marketplace, Fleet design etc.

Service Diversification Bundling/Value-added services

(Incl. connectivity)

C&I and Asset

Financing

Distributor Financing, Crowdfunding

Consumer Financing

Savings Products, Group loans etc. Alt. Credit Scoring etc.

Impact Monetisation

Carbon Financing, **ADALYs**

(Cashless Ecosystems)

Digital Payments,

M-Money Integrations

RBF, SPVs, Securitisation etc.

> **CURRENT** [0-2 YEARS]

INTERMEDIATE [2-4 YEARS]

LONGER-TERM [4-8 YEARS]





CIV is Uniquely Positioned to Leverage China's Resources and Innovations for Developing Countries



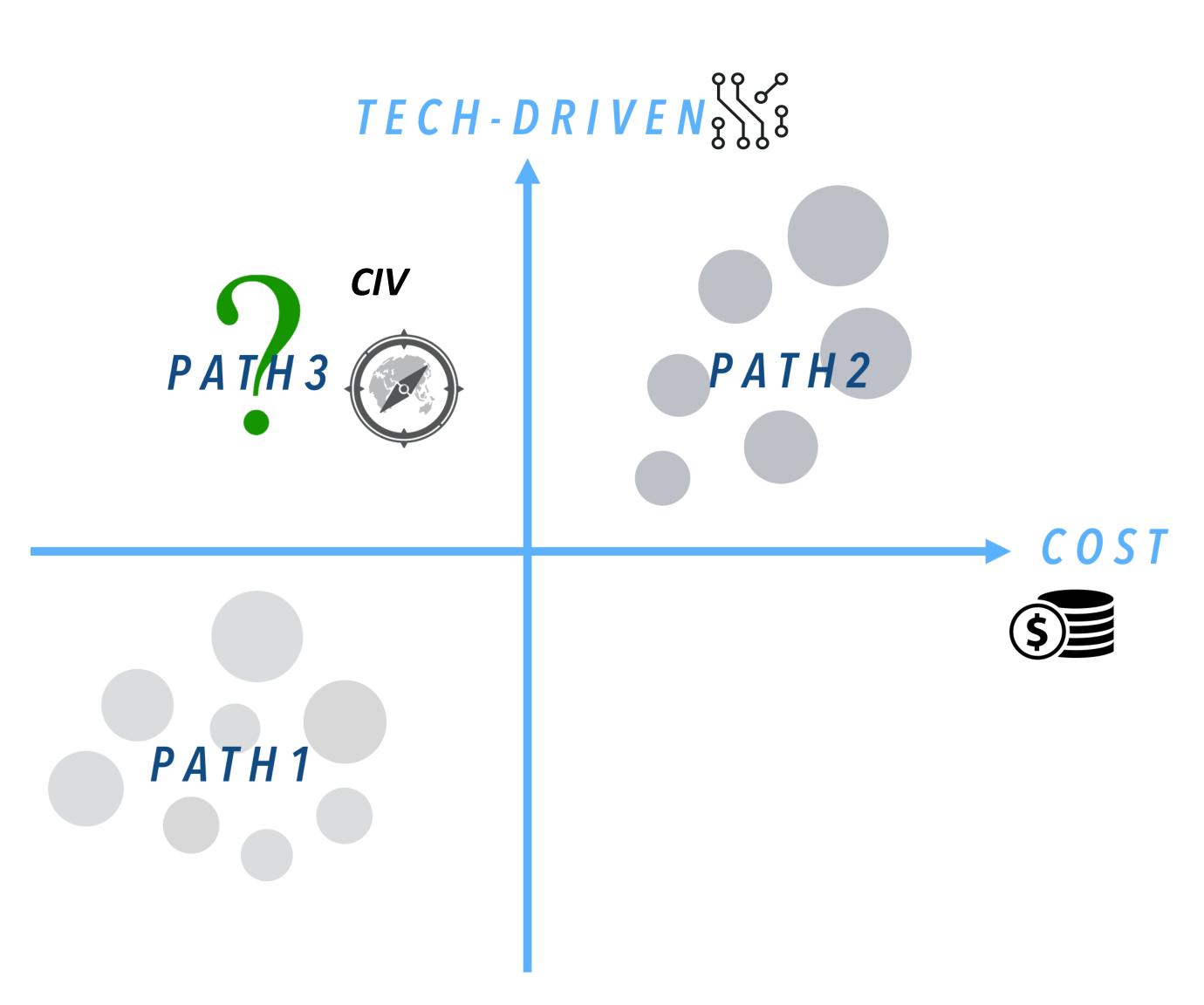
Why CIV is a Leader under Path #3

China has valuable lessons, resources and environment

- Hyper competitive market with Electrification of
 700M people over the past 3 decades
- Pro-innovation macro/social environment
- h diverse market needs
- Strong and cost effective supply base
- Belt Road Initiative (BRI) and China-Africa collaboration

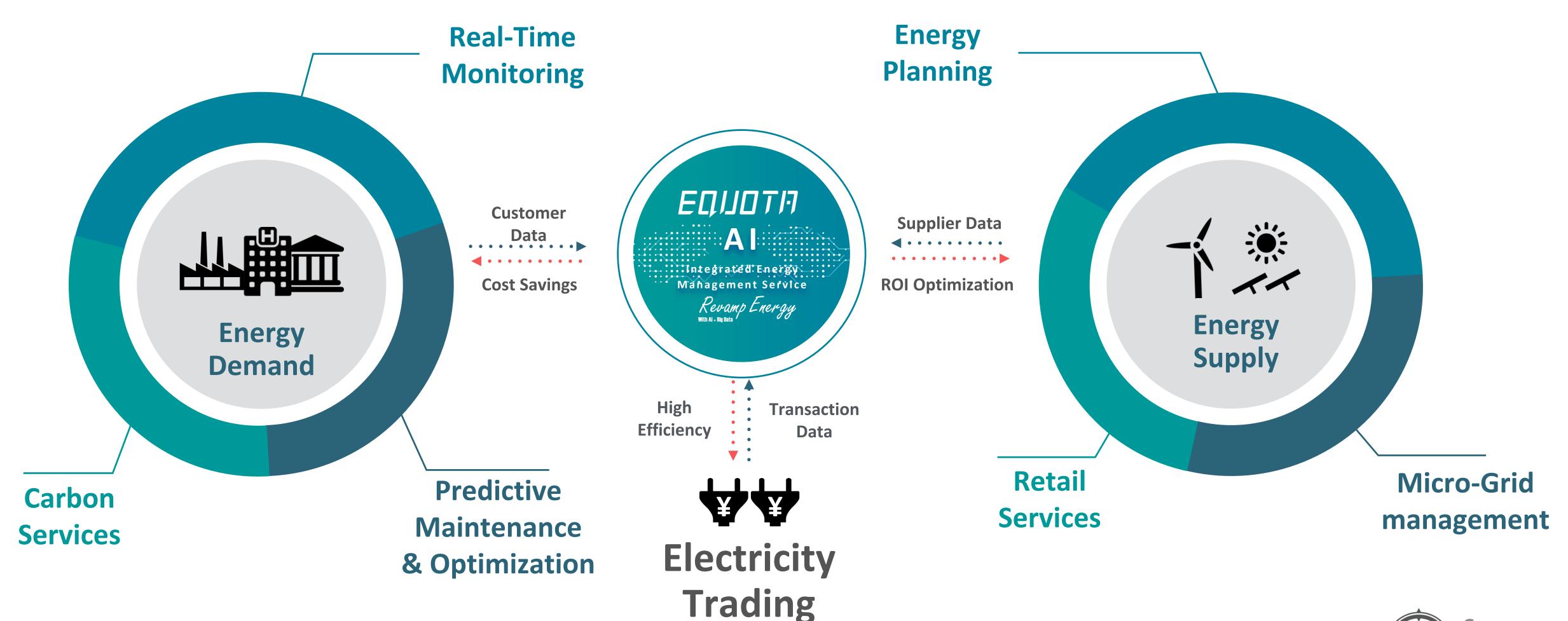
CIV has built credibility and credentials with a "Developing China for Developing World" strategy

- Solid reputation to work with entrepreneurs
- The only impact investor in China with a global perspective
- CIV's portfolio has started to serve clients in Africa



Al for Energy Management, Optimizing Power Supply and Demand

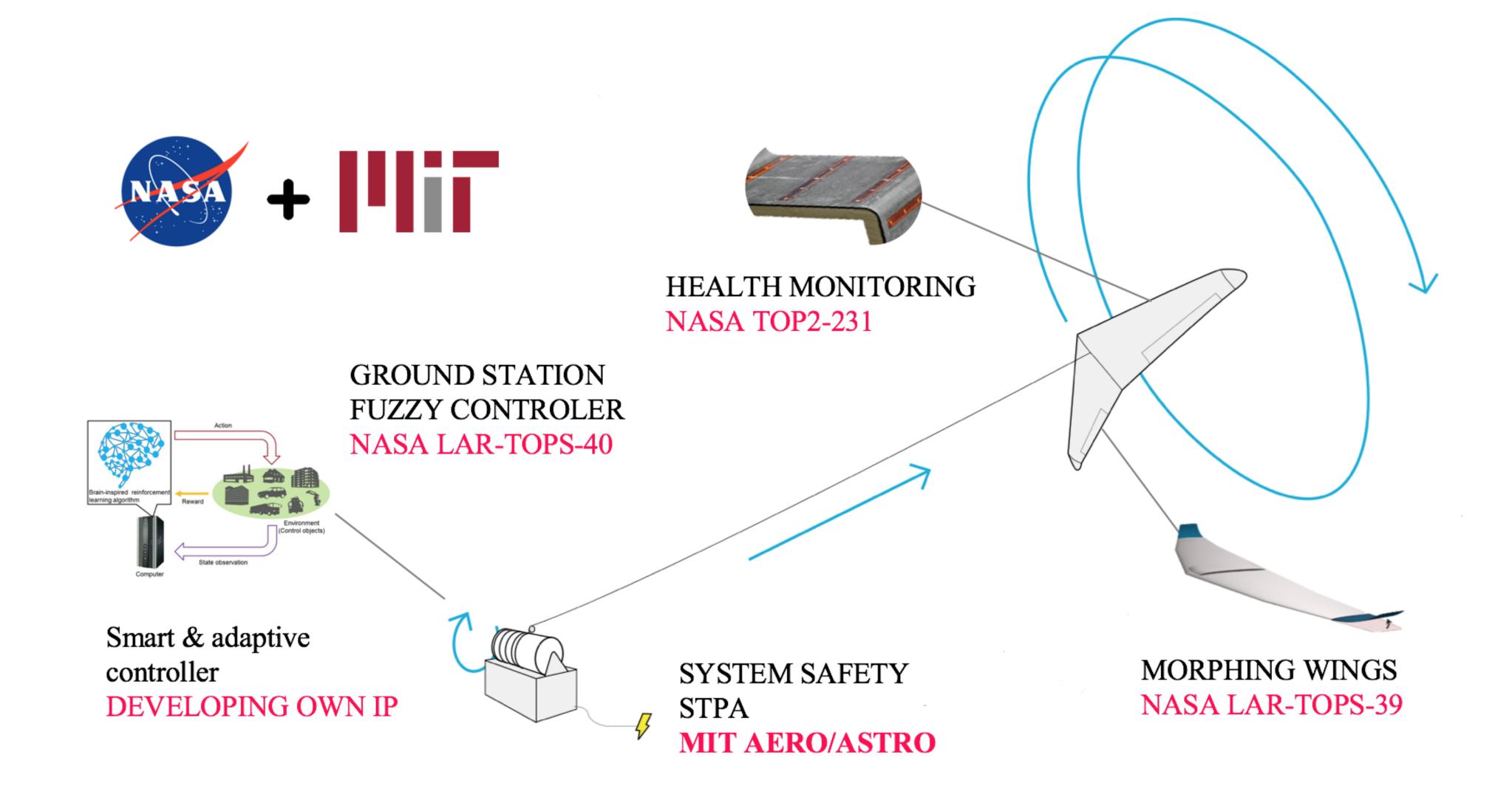






Smart Airborne Wind Energy Systems







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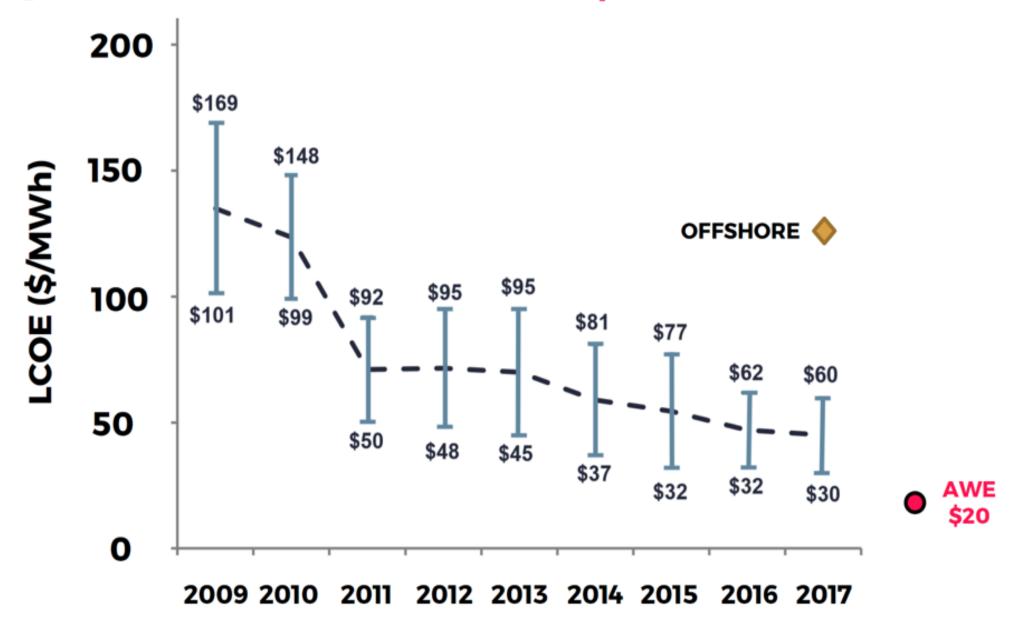


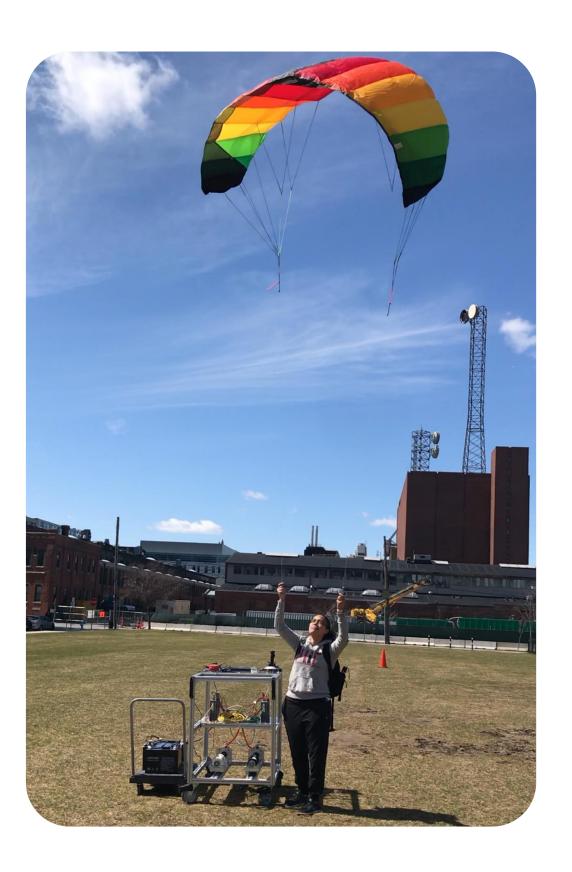
Further Lower Electricity cost

\$0.02/KWh

Wind LCOE Improvements are Diminishing

AWE Can Provide The Next Jump in The Curve!





Finished 2kW prototype, system simulation and system control test



IoT-based Hay Balers for Cost-Efficient Biomass Energy Market



Zhi Jing Tech produces cost efficient hay balers to recycle straws for biomass power generation. Through its self-developed IoT platform, it can map out and better balance the straw supply and demand in rural China; its IoT technology also enables innovative business models such as "pay as you go" model for baler managers and "sharing baler" model when it scales up.

Collected data is valuable for add-on services.



1 baler can reduce 59 tons CO2 emission/day on average







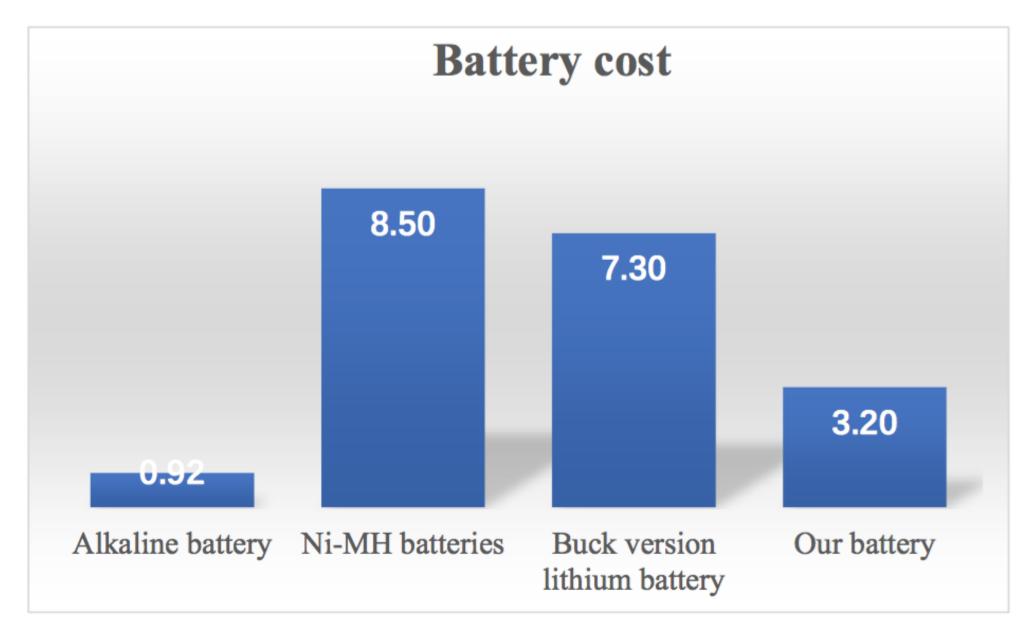
Storage: Low-cost, longer lifecycle, rechargeable 1.5V





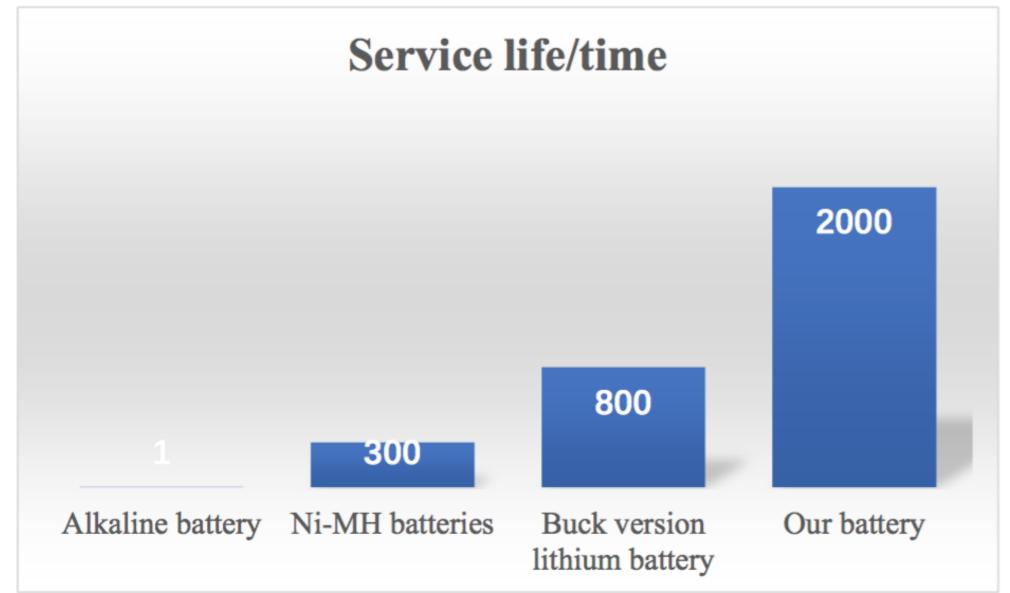


use life 2000 time+



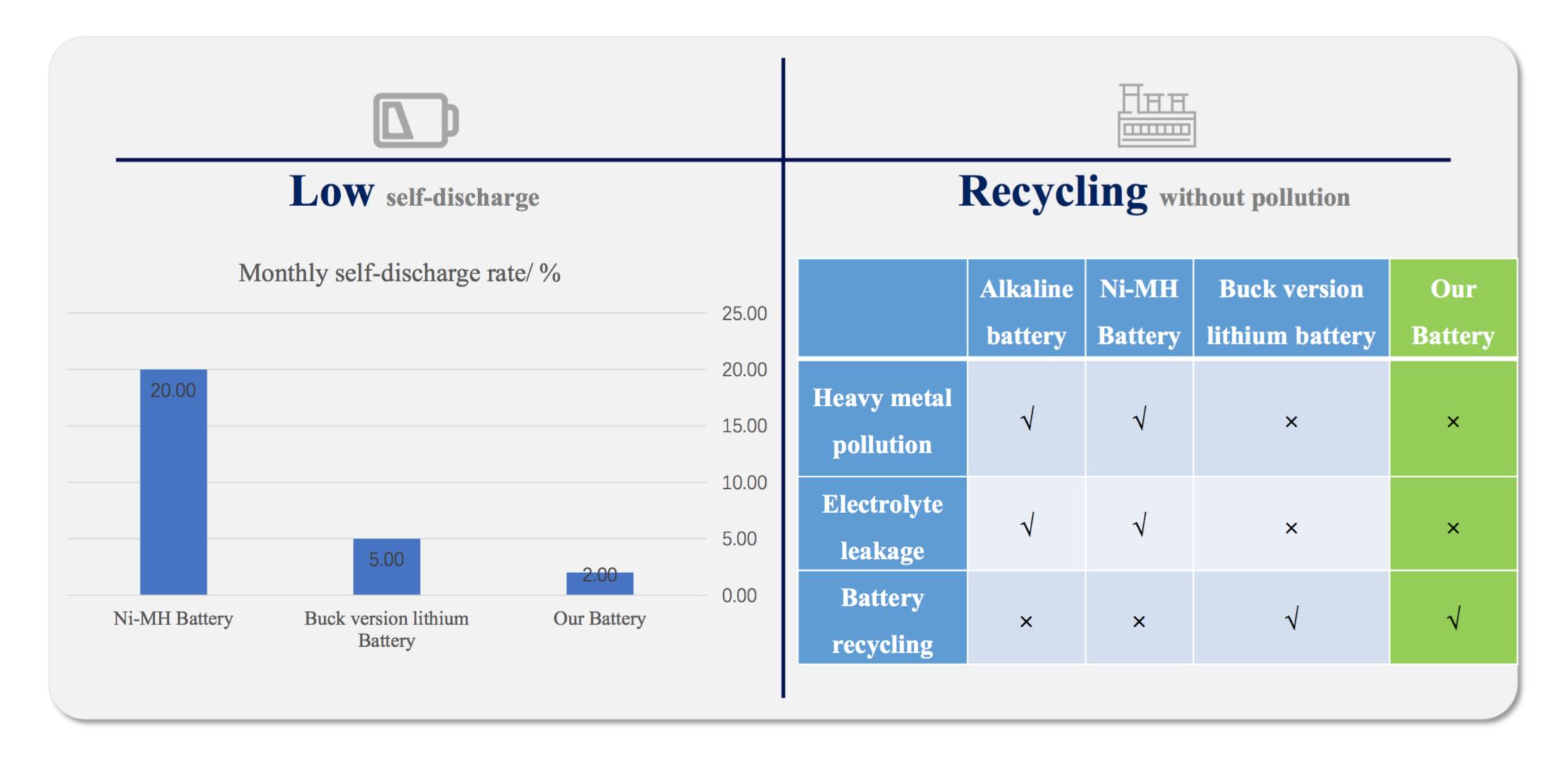
use

cost





Storage: Low-cost, longer lifecycle, rechargeable 1.5V









A global presence with a Unique Approach to Impact Investing

Factor[e]: a Global Presence with a Unique Approach to Impact Investing

Our mission is to support technology-enabled ventures in the energy, agriculture, waste, and mobility spaces that are operating in emerging and frontier markets.

We aim to be a pioneer in de-risking impact investments in these markets, with the goal of influencing \$1 billion in private capital over the next ten years to support companies that reduce carbon, save lives, and develop sustainable economies.

Access to Electricity



Waste & Resource Management



Mobility



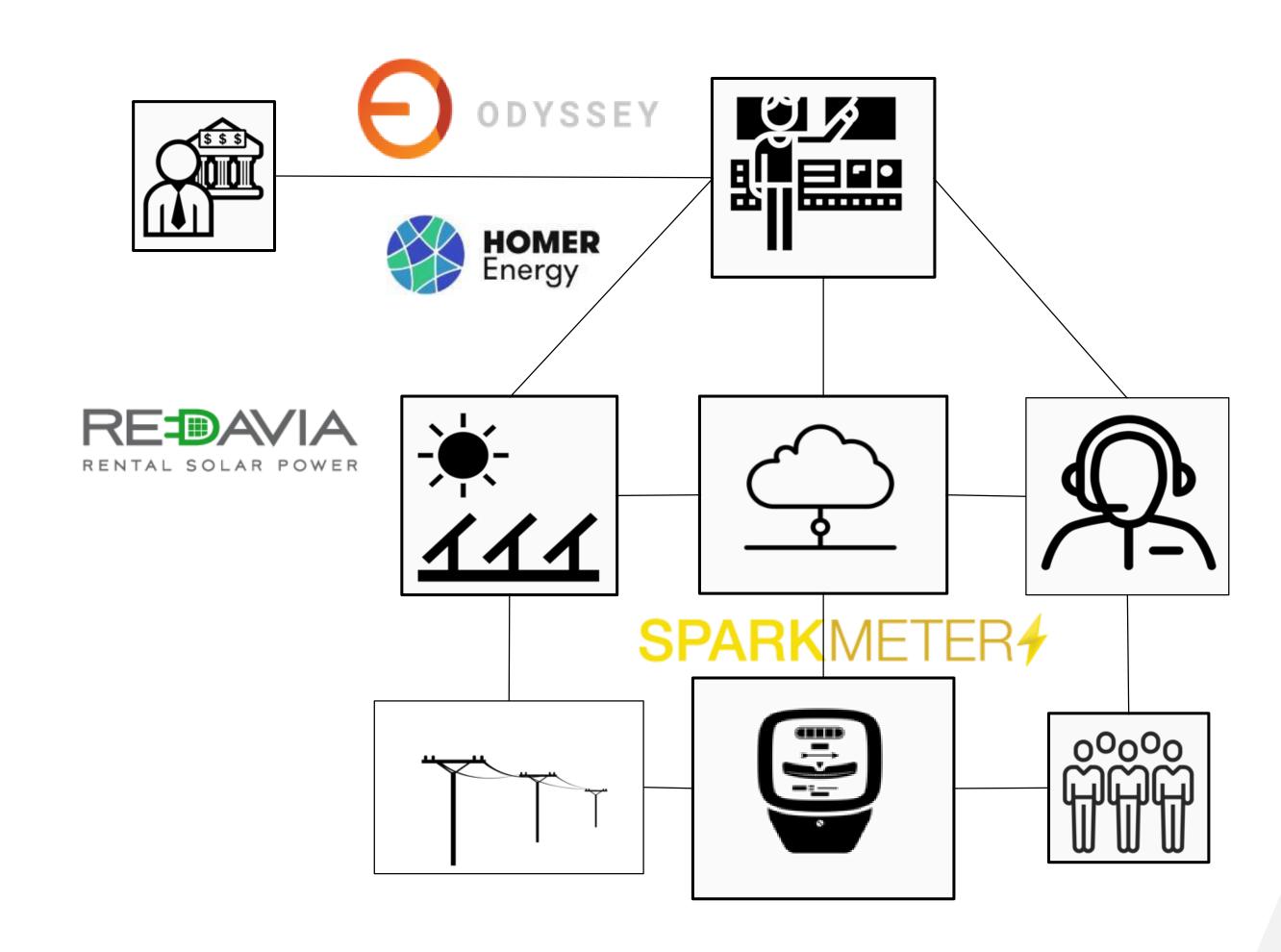
Agriculture





Thesis Driven Investing: Mini-Grids

- 1) Purpose-Built, Plug-&-Play Hardware
 - Smart Metering
 - Closing the sensing & control loop
 - Grid forming hardware
- 2) Reducing Soft Costs
- 3) Increasing Productive Consumption
- 4) OPEX scale & optimization





Technology Roadmap: Mini-Grids

Technological development, price reductions, and the piloting of smart grid technologies will enable reliable, efficient, microgrid systems *if* the market is supported through the transition period.

Technical Capability

Gen 1: "Pilot"

storage

Repurposed solar +

Gen 2: "Transition"
Fit-for-purpose hardware,
basic software & data tools



- Smart metering
- Lower cost hardware
- Mini-grid in-a-box
- Micro-inverters
- Advanced Batteries
- SCADA Hardware
- Optimized Control
- Reducing Soft Costs
- Monitoring



Gen 3: "True Smart Microgrids" Advanced software enables analytics & fleet management



2025

- Demand Response
- Dispatch-able Loads
- Predictive Analytics
- Optimized O&M
- Self Healing
- Automation
- Grid Integration / VPP
- Fleet Management
- Security



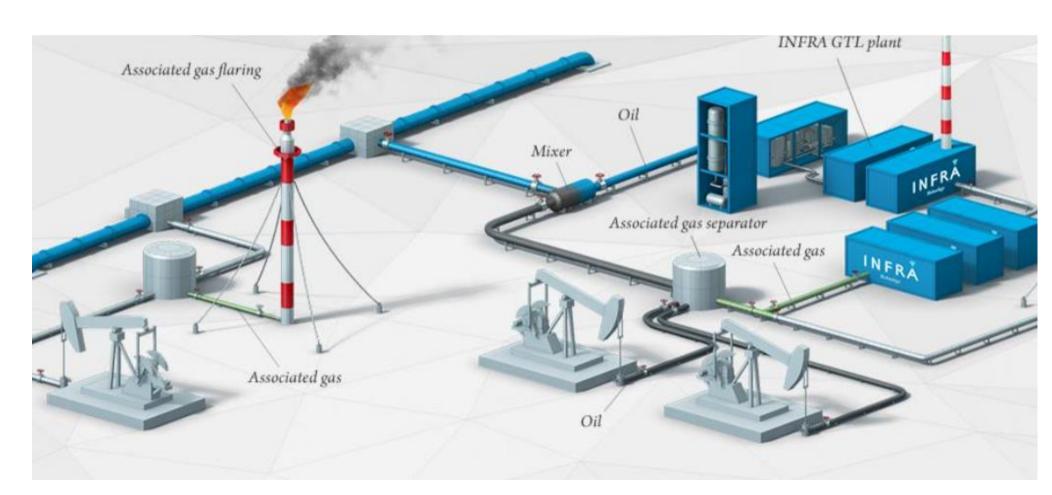
Transition Technology

Monitoring & Control





Disruptive Technologies



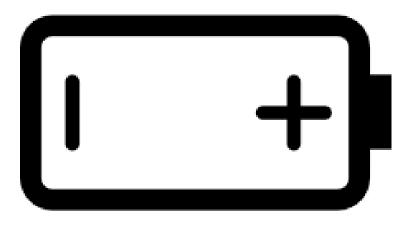
Gas (methane) to Liquids



Thermal to Electrical Conversion



Hybrid Generation



Storage



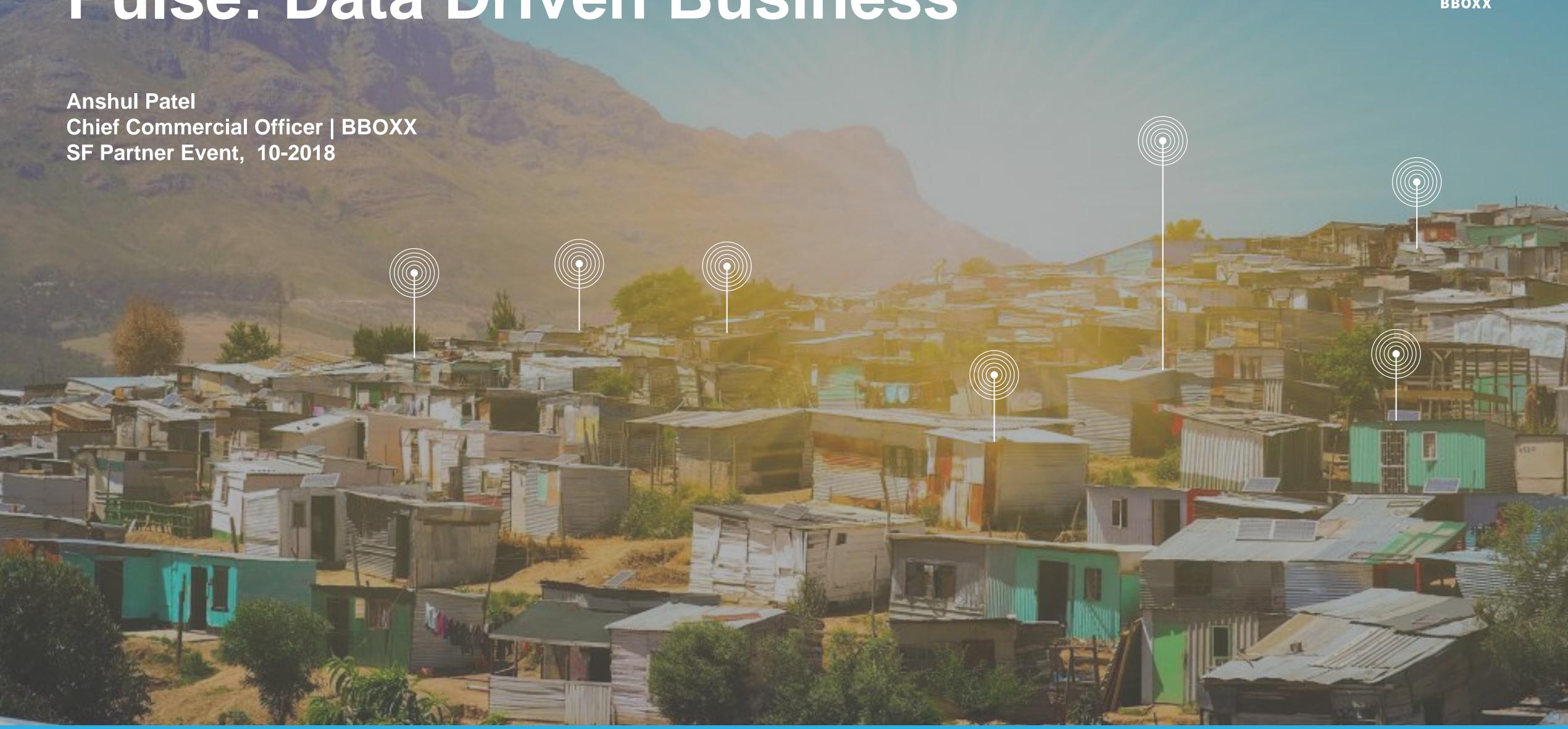




Pulse: Data Driven Business

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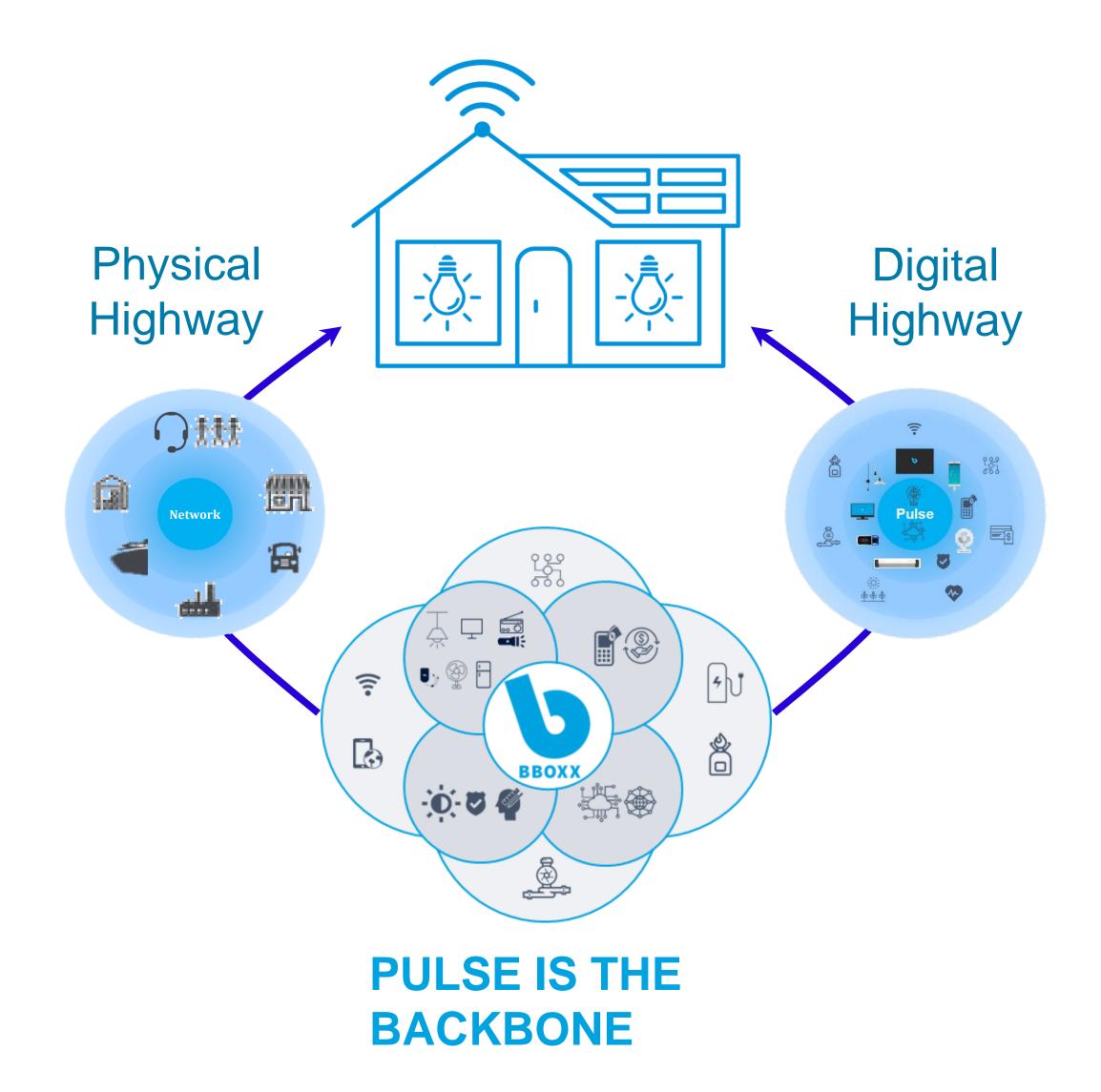




Our Business: Delivering a range of basic services

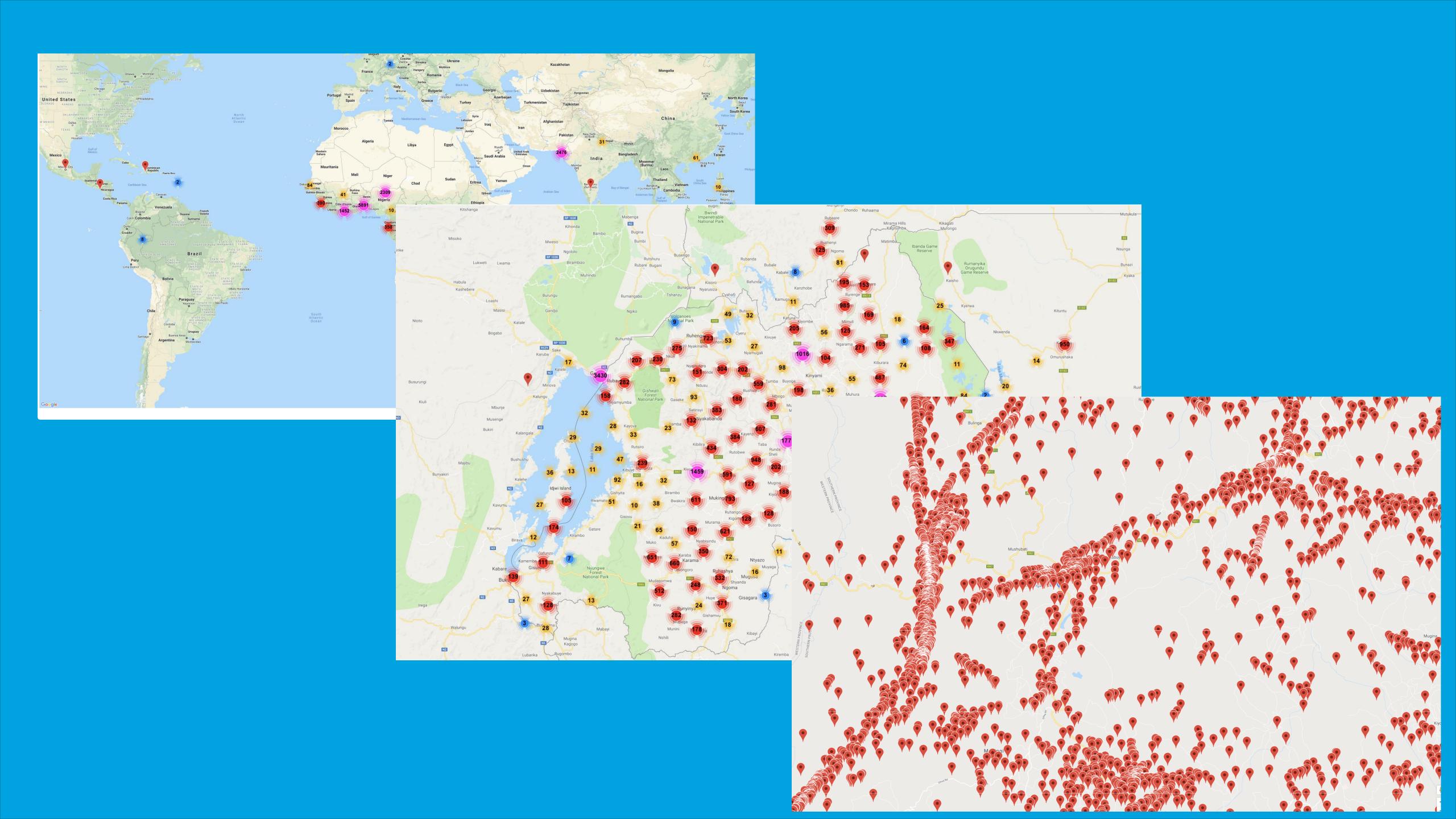
Accessing customers

A large and flexible network together with an efficient logistics are key to reach customers.



...and creating proximity

Smart technology enabling long term relations through data.

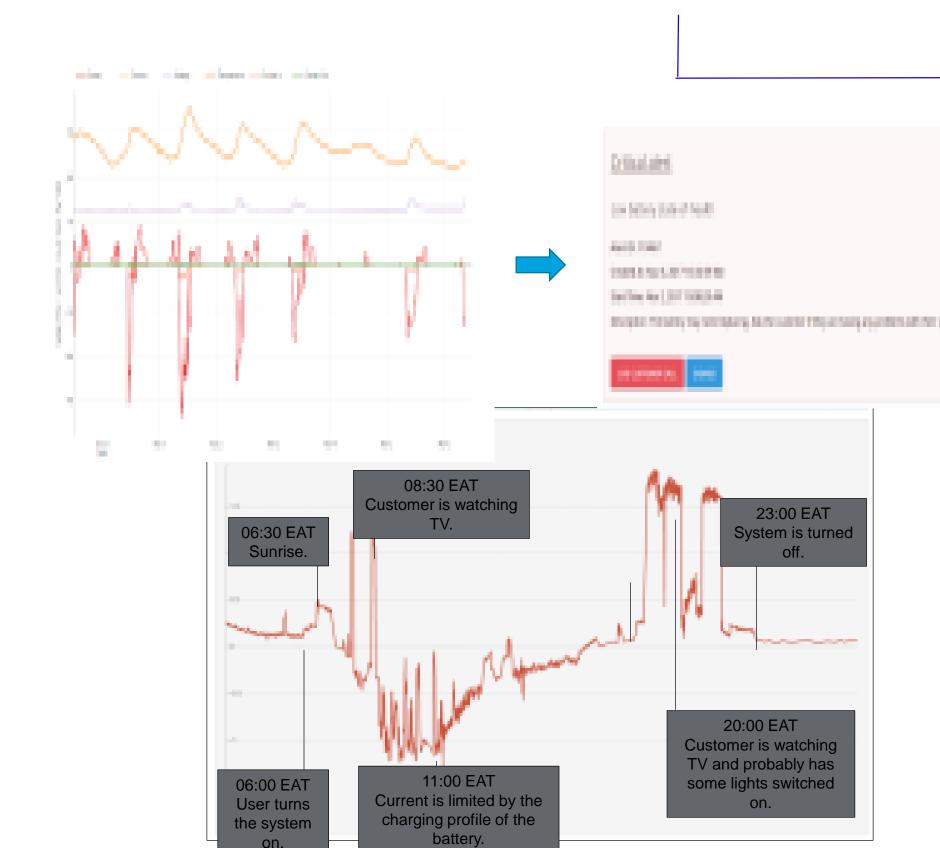


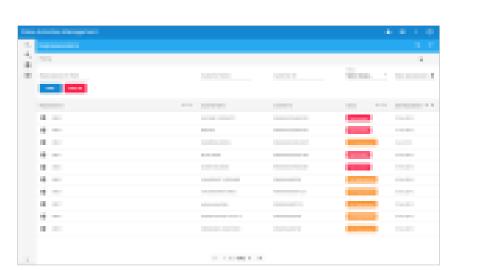
Driving Efficiency through Data



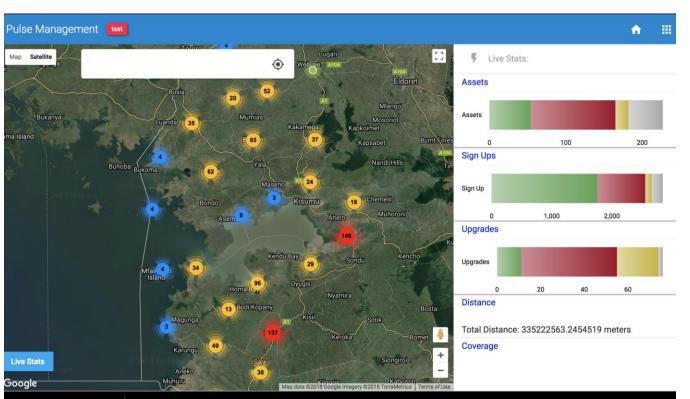
Product Management

GSM Enabled
Dynamic Alerts
Scaling across distribution Mix



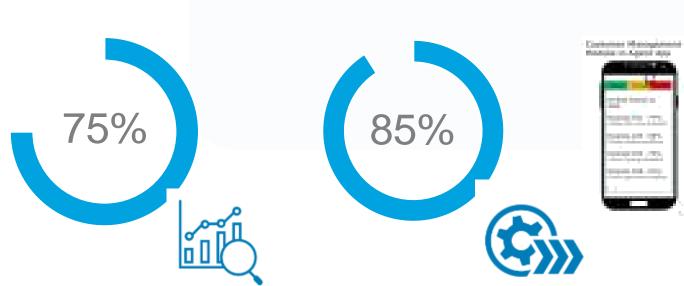


Automating actions Scheduling Agent management



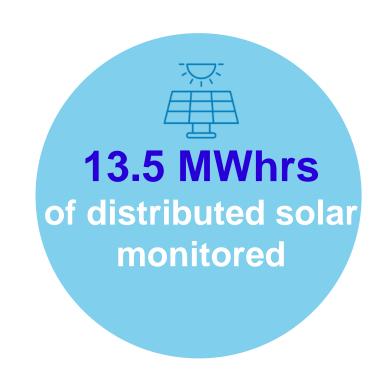
Customer Prediction

Driving interventions and incentives



Pulse Today:



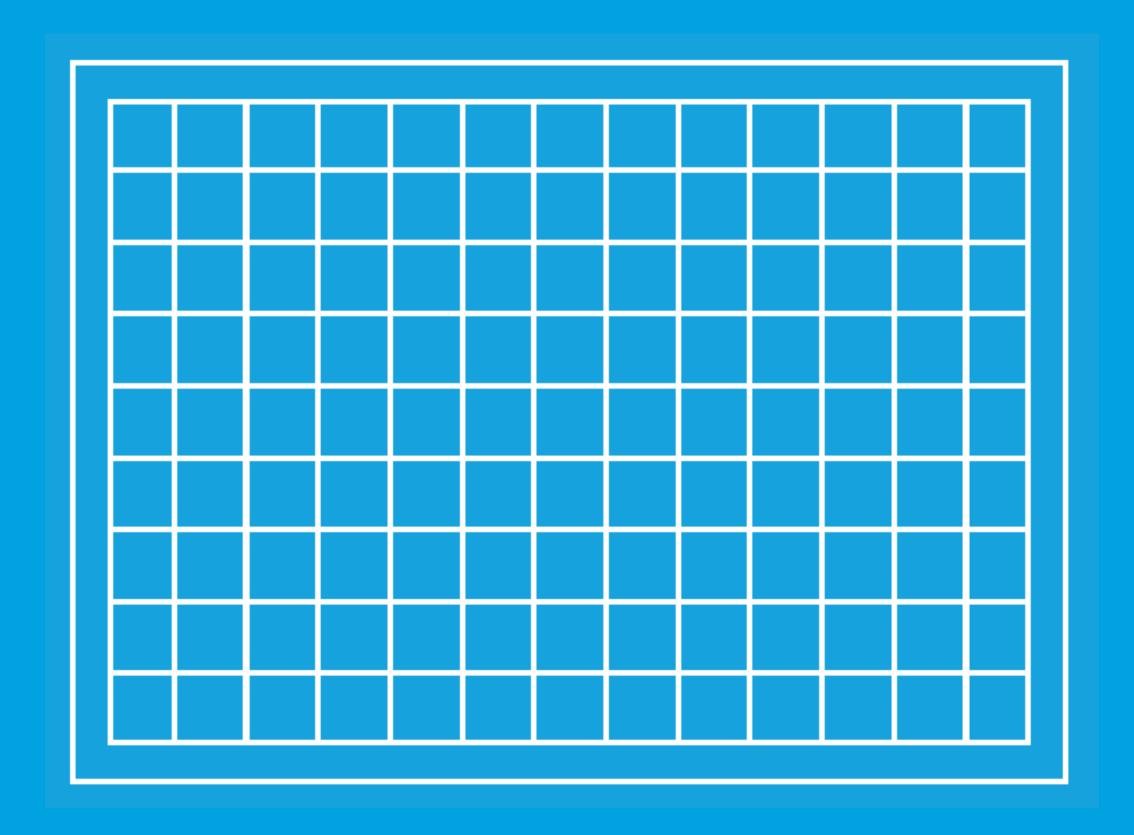






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Discussion and Q&A

